

October 3, 2017

Scott Pruitt Administrator U.S. Environmental Protection Agency William Jefferson Clinton Building Mail Code: 1101A 1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20460

By Certified Mail

RE: Notice of intent to sue under the Clean Air Act for failure to designate areas under the 2015 Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standard as required by 42 U.S.C. § 7407(d)(1)(B)(i).

Dear Administrator Pruitt:

Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 7604(a)(2), (b)(2) and 40 C.F.R. Part 54, we hereby give notice of intent to commence a civil action against the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("Administrator," "EPA," or "you") for failing to perform certain nondiscretionary duties under the Clean Air Act ("the Act"). As further specified below, you have failed to carry out your nondiscretionary duty under section 107(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7407(d), to promulgate designations of all areas throughout the nation as nonattainment, attainment, or unclassifiable under the primary national ambient air quality standard ("NAAQS") for ozone, as revised on October 1, 2015, and published in the Federal Register on October 26, 2015. 80 FR 65,292, 65,452 ("2015 Ozone NAAQS").

Section 107(d)(1)(A) of the Act requires that not later than one year after promulgation of a new or revised NAAQS for any pollutant under section 109 of the Act, the Governor of each State shall submit to the Administrator a list designating all areas (or portions thereof) in the State as nonattainment, attainment, or unclassifiable under that NAAQS. 42 U.S.C. 7407(d)(1)(A). Section 107(d)(1)(B) of the Act provides that upon promulgation or revision of a NAAQS, the Administrator shall promulgate the designations of all areas (or portions thereof) submitted under § 107(d)(1)(A)¹ as expeditiously as practicable, but in no case later than two years from the date of promulgation of the new or revised NAAQS. *Id*. § 7407(d)(1)(B)(i). Such period may be extended for up to one year only when the Administrator has insufficient information to promulgate the designations. *Id*. Pursuant to

¹ If the Governor of a state fails to submit the list in whole or in part, as required under § 107(d)(1)(A), then § 107(d)(1)(B)(ii) requires the Administrator to promulgate the designation that the Administrator deems appropriate for any area (or portion thereof) not designated by the State.

section 107(d)(2)(A) of the Act, the Administrator must publish a notice in the Federal Register promulgating any designations under § 107(d)(1). *Id.* § 7407(d)(2)(A).

On October 1, 2015, the Administrator promulgated a revision of the primary NAAQS for ozone. 80 FR at 65,452. That promulgation triggered the Administrator's nondiscretionary duty to promulgate designations under the revised ozone NAAQS for all areas pursuant to section 107(d)(1)(B) as expeditiously as practicable, but not later than October 1, 2017, and to publish a notice in the Federal Register promulgating those designations pursuant to section 107(d)(2).

In June 2017, without notice or public input, EPA attempted to extend its deadline for promulgating designations by a year, from October 1, 2017, to October 1, 2018. 82 FR 29,246 (June 28, 2017). After being sued over its failure to satisfy the statutory requirement that would authorize this delay, EPA withdrew its action, thus reinstating the October 1, 2017, deadline. 82 FR 37,318 (Aug. 10, 2017).

October 1, 2017, has passed, and EPA has not satisfied its statutory obligation under § 107(d)(1)(B) of the Act to promulgate the designations or to extend its deadline for promulgating such designations for all areas, nor did it meet its obligation for publishing a Federal Register notice promulgating such designations as required by § 107(d)(2). Accordingly, you are in violation of your nondiscretionary duties under section 107(d)(1)(B) & (d)(2) of the Act to promulgate designations for the 2015 Ozone NAAQS by October 1, 2017, and to publish a Federal Register notice promulgating such designations.

As required by 40 C.F.R. § 54.3, the undersigned submit this notice letter on behalf of the following organizations:

American Lung Association	American Public Health Association
55 W. Wacker Dr., Suite 1150	800 I St. NW
Chicago, IL 60601	Washington, DC 20001
American Thoracic Society	Appalachian Mountain Club
25 Broadway, 18th floor	5 Joy St.
New York, NY 10004	Boston, MA 02108
Environmental Defense Fund	Environmental Law & Policy Center
257 Park Ave. South	35 E. Wacker Dr., Suite 1600
New York, NY 10010	Chicago, IL 60601
National Parks Conservation Association	Natural Resources Defense Council
706 Walnut Street, Suite 200	40 W. 20th St., 11th floor
Knoxville, TN 37919	New York, NY 10011
Sierra Club	West Harlem Environmental Action
2101 Webster St.	1854 Amsterdam Ave. 2nd Floor
Oakland, CA 94612	New York, NY 10031

These parties intend to commence a civil action to enforce the nondiscretionary duties described in this letter unless EPA has fully performed these duties within **sixty days** of the postmark date of this letter.

We are acting as legal counsel for the above-named organizations in this matter. We would be happy to discuss the concerns raised in this letter with you; feel free to contact us at the phone numbers or email addresses indicated below.

Sincerely,

<u>/s/Laura Dumais</u> Laura Dumais Seth L. Johnson Attorneys Earthjustice 1625 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Ste. 702 Washington, DC 20036 T: 202.667.4500 F: 202.667.2356 Idumais@earthjustice.org sjohnson@earthjustice.org

Counsel for American Lung Association, American Public Health Association, American Thoracic Society, Appalachian Mountain Club, National Parks Conservation Association, Natural Resources Defense Council, Sierra Club, and West Harlem Environmental Action

<u>/s/Scott Strand</u> Scott Strand Environmental Law and Policy Center 15 South Fifth St., Suite 500 Minneapolis, MN 55402 (612) 386-6409 sstrand@elpc.org

Counsel for Environmental Law & Policy Center

<u>/s/Peter Zalzal</u> Peter Zalzal Graham McCahan Rachel Fullmer Environmental Defense Fund 2060 Broadway, Suite 300 Boulder, CO 80302 T: 303.447.7214 pzalzal@edf.org gmccahan@edf.org rfullmer@edf.org

Counsel for Environmental Defense Fund