ORAL ARGUMENT HEARD EN BANC ON SEPTEMBER 27, 2016 IN CASE NO. 15-1363 ORAL ARGUMENT NOT YET SCHEDULED IN CASE NO. 17-1014

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA, et al.,)
Petitioners,)
v. UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY,	No. 15-1363 (and consolidated cases))
Respondent.) _)
STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA,	
Petitioner, v.)) No. 17-1014
UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, et al.,) (and consolidated cases))))
Respondents.))

STATE AND MUNICIPAL RESPONDENT-INTERVENORS'
OPPOSITION TO NORTH DAKOTA'S MOTION TO
SEVER AND CONSOLIDATE

The undersigned Intervenor-Respondent States and Municipalities (State Intervenors) oppose petitioner North Dakota's untimely motion to sever and consolidate filed on April 11, 2017, ECF No. 1670187. The Court's February 24, 2017 Order in North Dakota v EPA, No. 17-1014, set March 31, 2017 as the procedural motion deadline. Contrary to North Dakota's contention, N.D. Mot. 8, n.4, its motion to consolidate is a procedural motion subject to such deadline. See D.C. Cir. Handbook of Practice and Internal Procedure 28 (Jan. 26, 2017 rev.) ("Procedural motions are those that may affect the progress of the case through the Court, e.g., . . . motions to consolidate, "). Thus, the Court should reject North Dakota's motion as untimely, as well as prejudicial in light of the Court's determination to expedite West Virginia v. EPA, No. 15-1363.

If entertained, the Court should deny North Dakota's motion and resolve the *North Dakota* reconsideration proceedings in the regular course for the reasons stated by State Intervenors in their oppositions (ECF Nos. 1665788 & 1670114) to nearly identical motions to sever and consolidate previously filed by a subset of petitioners in these cases. North Dakota's attempt to delay resolution of this case so that it may file supplemental briefing on issues that have either been fully briefed and argued in West Virginia or that can be fully considered and resolved by a three-judge panel in *North Dakota*, would be inefficient and inconsistent with

Filed: 04/17/2017

this Court's practice in similar cases, and would result in unnecessary and prejudicial delay in resolving the *West Virginia* case.

On the other hand, North Dakota and the other petitioners seeking consolidation cannot demonstrate any prejudice from denial of consolidation. The possibility that this Court's resolution of *West Virginia* could result in the stay of the Rule being lifted while the petitions in *North Dakota* are still pending is entirely speculative. In any event, the stay would only be lifted if the Rule were upheld by this Court and/or the Supreme Court. At that time, petitioners in *North Dakota* could seek a new stay of the Rule based on the arguments presented in that case that were not resolved in *West Virginia*. Petitioners would of course need to establish the prerequisites for such a stay, including a likelihood of success on the merits of those claims and irreparable harm.

CONCLUSION

This Court should deny the motion.

Dated: April 17, 2017 Respectfully Submitted,

FOR THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Filed: 04/17/2017

ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN ATTORNEY GENERAL

/s/ Morgan A. Costello1

Barbara D. Underwood

Solicitor General

Steven C. Wu

Deputy Solicitor General

Michael J. Myers

Morgan A. Costello

Brian Lusignan

Assistant Attorneys General

Environmental Protection Bureau

The Capitol

Albany, NY 12224

(518) 776-2400

¹ Counsel for the State of New York represents that the other parties listed in the signature blocks below consent to the filing of this motion.

FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

XAVIER BECERRA
ATTORNEY GENERAL
Robert W. Byrne
Sally Magnani
Senior Assistant Attorneys General
Gavin G. McCabe
David A. Zonana
Supervising Deputy Attorneys General
Jonathan Wiener
M. Elaine Meckenstock
Deputy Attorneys General
1515 Clay Street
Oakland, CA 94612
(510) 879-1300

Attorneys for the State of California, by and through Governor Edmund G. Brown, Jr., the California Air Resources Board, and Attorney General Xavier Becerra

FOR THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT

GEORGE JEPSEN
ATTORNEY GENERAL
Matthew I. Levine
Scott N. Koschwitz
Assistant Attorneys General
Office of the Attorney General
P.O. Box 120, 55 Elm Street
Hartford, CT 06141-0120
(860) 808-5250

Filed: 04/17/2017

FOR THE STATE OF DELAWARE

MATTHEW P. DENN ATTORNEY GENERAL Valerie S. Edge Deputy Attorney General Delaware Department of Justice 102 West Water Street, 3d Floor Dover, DE 19904 (302) 739-4636

FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII

DOUGLAS S. CHIN ATTORNEY GENERAL William F. Cooper Deputy Attorney General 465 S. King Street, Room 200 Honolulu, HI 96813 (808) 586-4070

FOR THE STATE OF ILLINOIS

LISA MADIGAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL
Matthew J. Dunn
Gerald T. Karr
James P. Gignac
Assistant Attorneys General
69 W. Washington St., 18th Floor
Chicago, IL 60602
(312) 814-0660

FOR THE STATE OF MAINE

JANET T. MILLS ATTORNEY GENERAL Gerald D. Reid Natural Resources Division Chief 6 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333 (207) 626-8800

FOR THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

MAURA HEALEY
ATTORNEY GENERAL
Melissa A. Hoffer
Christophe Courchesne
Assistant Attorneys General
Environmental Protection Division
One Ashburton Place, 18th Floor
Boston, MA 02108
(617) 963-2423

FOR THE STATE OF IOWA

Filed: 04/17/2017

THOMAS J. MILLER ATTORNEY GENERAL Jacob Larson Assistant Attorney General Office of Iowa Attorney General Hoover State Office Building 1305 E. Walnut Street, 2nd Floor Des Moines, Iowa 50319 (515) 281-5341

FOR THE STATE OF MARYLAND

BRIAN E. FROSH ATTORNEY GENERAL Steven M. Sullivan Solicitor General 200 St. Paul Place, 20th Floor Baltimore, MD 21202 (410) 576-6427

FOR THE STATE OF MINNESOTA

LORI SWANSON ATTORNEY GENERAL Karen D. Olson Deputy Attorney General Max Kieley Assistant Attorney General 445 Minnesota Street, Suite 900 St. Paul, MN 55101-2127 (651) 757-1244

Attorneys for State of Minnesota, by and through the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency

HECTOR BALDERAS ATTORNEY GENERAL

Joseph Yar

Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General

408 Galisteo Street Villagra Building Santa Fe, NM 87501

Santa Fe, NM 87501 (505) 490-4060

FOR THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

PETER F. KILMARTIN ATTORNEY GENERAL

Gregory S. Schultz

Special Assistant Attorney General

Rhode Island Department of Attorney

General

150 South Main Street Providence, RI 02903

(401) 274-4400

ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM ATTORNEY GENERAL

Filed: 04/17/2017

Paul Garrahan

Attorney-in-Charge

Natural Resources Section Oregon Department of Justice

1162 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301-4096

(503) 947-4593

FOR THE STATE OF VERMONT

THOMAS J. DONOVAN, JR. ATTORNEY GENERAL

Nicholas F. Persampieri Assistant Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General

109 State Street

Montpelier, VT 05609-1001

(802) 828-6902

FOR THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

MARK HERRING ATTORNEY GENERAL

John W. Daniel, II

Deputy Attorney General

Donald D. Anderson

Sr. Asst. Attorney General and Chief

Matthew L. Gooch

Assistant Attorney General

Environmental Section

Office of the Attorney General

900 East Main Street

Richmond, VA 23219

FOR THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

ROBERT W. FERGUSON ATTORNEY GENERAL

Katharine G. Shirey

Assistant Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General

P.O. Box 40117

Olympia, WA 98504-0117

(360) 586-6769

(804) 225-3193

FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

KARL A. RACINE
ATTORNEY GENERAL
James C. McKay, Jr.
Senior Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
441 Fourth Street, NW
Suite 630 South
Washington, DC 20001
(202) 724-5690

FOR THE CITY OF BOULDER

TOM CARR
CITY ATTORNEY
Debra S. Kalish
City Attorney's Office
1777 Broadway, Second Floor
Boulder, CO 80302
(303) 441-3020
FOR BROWARD COUNTY,
FLORIDA

JONI ARMSTRONG COFFEY COUNTY ATTORNEY Mark A. Journey Assistant County Attorney Broward County Attorney's Office 155 S. Andrews Avenue, Room 423 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33301 (954) 357-7600

FOR THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Filed: 04/17/2017

ZACHARY W. CARTER CORPORATION COUNSEL Carrie Noteboom Senior Counsel New York City Law Department 100 Church Street New York, NY 10007 (212) 356-2319

FOR THE CITY OF CHICAGO

EDWARD N. SISKEL Corporation Counsel BENNA RUTH SOLOMON Deputy Corporation Counsel 30 N. LaSalle Street, Suite 800 Chicago, IL 60602 (312) 744-7764

FOR THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

SOZI PEDRO TULANTE CITY SOLICITOR Scott J. Schwarz Patrick K. O'Neill Divisional Deputy City Solicitors The City of Philadelphia Law Department One Parkway Building 1515 Arch Street, 16th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19102-1595 (215) 685-6135

FOR THE CITY OF SOUTH MIAMI

Filed: 04/17/2017

THOMAS F. PEPE CITY ATTORNEY City of South Miami 1450 Madruga Avenue, Ste 202 Coral Gables, Florida 33146 (305) 667-2564

Filed: 04/17/2017

contains 394 words.

The undersigned attorney, Morgan A. Costello, hereby certifies:

1. This document complies with the type-volume limitations of Fed. R. App. P. 27(d)(2). According to the word processing system used in this office, this document, exclusive the caption, signature block, and any certificates of counsel,

2. This document complies with the typeface requirements of Fed. R. App. P. 32(a)(5) and the type-style requirements of Fed. R. App. P. 32(a)(6) because this document has been prepared in a proportionally spaced typeface in 14-point Times New Roman.

/s/ Morgan A. Costello MORGAN A. COSTELLO

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing Opposition to North Dakota's Motion to Sever and Consolidate was filed on April 17, 2017 using the Court's CM/ECF system, and that, therefore, service was accomplished upon counsel of record by the Court's system.

/s/ Morgan A. Costello MORGAN A. COSTELLO

Filed: 04/17/2017