Form **8453-EO**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Exempt Organization Declaration and Signature for Electronic Filing

For calendar year 2010, or tax year beginning 10/01, 2010, and ending 09/30, 20 11

For use with Forms 990, 990-EZ, 990-PF, 1120-POL, and 8868

▶ See instructions on back.

OMB No. 1545-1879

2010

Name of exempt organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I Type of Return and Return Information (Whole Dollars Only)

Check the box for the type of return being filed with Form 8453-EO and enter the applicable amount, if any, from the return. If you check the box on line 1a, 2a, 3a, 4a, or 5a below and the amount on that line of the return being filed with this form was blank, then leave line 1b, 2b, 3b, 4b, or 5b, whichever is applicable, blank (do not enter -0-). If you entered -0- on the return, then enter -0- on the applicable line below. Do not complete more than one line in Part I.

1a Form 990 check here ▶ [X] b Total revenue, if any (Form 990, Part VIII, column (A), line 12) . . . 1b 1,855,111.

2a Form 990-EZ check here ▶ [ ] b Total revenue, if any (Form 990-EZ, line 9) . . . 2b

3a Form 1120-POL check here ▶ [ ] b Total tax (Form 1120-POL, line 22) . . . 3b

4a Form 990-PF check here ▶ [ ] b Tax based on investment income (Form 990-PF, Part VI, line 5) 4b

5a Form 8868 check here ▶ [ ] b Balance due (Form 8868, line 3c) . . . 5b

Part II Declaration of Officer

6 [ ] I authorize the U.S. Treasury and its designated Financial Agent to initiate an Automated Clearing House (ACH) electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) entry to the financial institution account indicated in the tax preparation software for payment of the organization's federal taxes owed on this return, and the financial institution to debit the entry to this account. To revoke a payment, I must contact the U.S. Treasury Financial Agent at 1-888-353-4537 no later than 2 business days prior to the payment (settlement) date. I also authorize the financial institutions involved in the processing of the electronic payment of taxes to receive confidential information necessary to answer inquiries and resolve issues related to the payment.

[ ] If a copy of this return is being filed with a state agency(ies) regulating charities as part of the IRS Fed/State program, I certify that I executed the electronic disclosure consent contained within this return allowing disclosure by the IRS of this Form 990/990-EZ/990-PF (as specifically identified in Part I above) to the selected state agency(ies).

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I am an officer of the above named organization and that I have examined a copy of the organization's 2010 electronic return and accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete. I further declare that the amount in Part I above is the amount shown on the copy of the organization's electronic return. I consent to allow my intermediate service provider, transmitter, or electronic return originator (ERO) to send the organization's return to the IRS and to receive from the IRS (a) an acknowledgement of receipt or reason for rejection of the transmission, (b) the reason for any delay in processing the return or refund, and (c) the date of any refund.

Sign Here ▶ Signature of officer: [signature] Date: 03/16/2012 ▶ Title: CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Part III Declaration of Electronic Return Originator (ERO) and Paid Preparer (see instructions)

I declare that I have reviewed the above organization's return and that the entries on Form 8453-EO are complete and correct to the best of my knowledge. If I am only a collector, I am not responsible for reviewing the return and only declare that this form accurately reflects the data on the return. The organization officer will have signed this form before I submit the return. I will give the officer a copy of all forms and information to be filed with the IRS, and have followed all other requirements in Pub. 4163, Modernized e-File (MeF) Information for Authorized IRS *e-file* Providers for Business Returns. If I am also the Paid Preparer, under penalties of perjury I declare that I have examined the above organization's return and accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete. This Paid Preparer declaration is based on all information of which I have any knowledge.

ERO's Use Only

ERO's signature: [signature] CPA Date: 3/16/12 Check if also paid preparer [X] Check if self-employed [ ] ERO's SSN or PTIN: P00736879

Firm's name (or yours if self-employed), address, and ZIP code ▶ EISNERAMPER LLP, 750 THIRD AVENUE, NEW YORK NY 10017-2703

EIN 13-1639826

Phone no. 212 949-8700

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the above return and accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer is based on all information of which the preparer has any knowledge.

Paid Preparer's Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check [ ] if self-employed	PTIN

Firm's name ▶ Firm's EIN ▶

Firm's address ▶ Phone no.

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see back of form. Form **8453-EO** (2010)

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Form **990**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)

▶ The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2010

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2010 calendar year, or tax year beginning 10/01, 2010, and ending 09/30, 2011

B Check if applicable: Address change; Name change; Initial return; Terminated; Amended return; Application pending

C Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Doing Business As

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address): 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH — Room/suite

City or town, state or country, and ZIP + 4: NEW YORK, NY 10010

D Employer identification number: 90-0080500

E Telephone number: (212) 505-2100

G Gross receipts $ 1,855,111.

F Name and address of principal officer: FREDERIC D. KRUPP
257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH NEW YORK, NY 10010

H(a) Is this a group return for affiliates? Yes [ ] No [X]
H(b) Are all affiliates included? Yes [ ] No [ ]
If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)

I Tax-exempt status: [ ] 501(c)(3) [X] 501(c) (4) ◀ (insert no.) [ ] 4947(a)(1) or [ ] 527

J Website: ▶ WWW.EDF.ORG

H(c) Group exemption number ▶

K Form of organization: [X] Corporation [ ] Trust [ ] Association [ ] Other ▶

L Year of formation: 2002 M State of legal domicile: DE

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities:
TO EDUCATE THE PUBLIC REGARDING ENVIRONMNENTAL AND CONSERVATION ISSUES, AND ADVOCATE LEGISLATION AND POLICIES THAT PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENTAL RIGHTS OF ALL PEOPLE.

2 Check this box ▶ [ ] if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	18.
4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	18.
5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2010 (Part V, line 2a)	5	0.
6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	0.
7a	Total gross unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0.
b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b	0.

		Prior Year	Current Year
Revenue			
8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	10,085,937.	1,855,111.
9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	0.	0.
10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	0.	0.
11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	726.	0.
12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	10,086,663.	1,855,111.
Expenses			
13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	2,258,000.	1,676,158.
14	Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0.	0.
15	Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	1,116,348.	810,192.
16a	Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0.	0.
b	Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 174,859.		
17	Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24f)	9,078,829.	2,337,435.
18	Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	12,453,177.	4,823,785.
19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	-2,366,514.	-2,968,674.

Net Assets or Fund Balances		Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	9,183,716.	5,361,641.
21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	1,043,509.	190,108.
22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	8,140,207.	5,171,533.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

▶ Signature of officer: Peter Accinno — Date: 3/16/12

▶ Type or print name and title: Peter Accinno TREASURER + CFO

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name: Julie L Floch CPA — Preparer's signature: Julie L Floch CPA — Date: 3/16/12 — Check if self-employed ▶ [ ] — PTIN: P00736879

Firm's name ▶ EISNERAMPER LLP — Firm's EIN ▶ 13-1639826

Firm's address ▶ 750 THIRD AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10017-2703 — Phone no. 212 949-8700

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) [X] Yes [ ] No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

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Part III **Statement of Program Service Accomplishments**

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part III . . . . ☐

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:
TO EDUCATE THE PUBLIC REGARDING ENVIRONMNENTAL AND CONSERVATION ISSUES, AND ADVOCATE LEGISLATION AND POLICIES THAT PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENTAL RIGHTS OF ALL PEOPLE.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the exempt purpose achievements for each of the organization's three largest program services by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) trusts are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses $ 4,517,673. including grants of $ 1,676,158.) (Revenue $)
CLIMATE, OCEANS & ECOSYSTEMS - SCHEDULE O

4b (Code:) (Expenses $ including grants of $) (Revenue $)

4c (Code:) (Expenses $ including grants of $) (Revenue $)

4d Other program services. (Describe in Schedule O.)
(Expenses $ including grants of $) (Revenue $)

4e **Total program service expenses ▶** 4,517,673.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

			Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule A*	1		X
2	Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? (see instructions)	2	X	
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I*	3		X
4	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II*	4		
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III*	5		X
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts where donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I*	6		X
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II*	7		X
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III*	8		X
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV*	9		X
10	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in term, permanent, or quasi-endowments? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V*	10		X
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.			
a	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI*	11a		X
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII*	11b		X
c	Did the organization report an amount for investments-program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII*	11c		X
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX*	11d	X	
e	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11e		X
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11f	X	
12a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII*	12a		X
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII is optional*	12b	X	
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule E*	13		X
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a		X
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than $10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, and program service activities outside the United States? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV*	14b		X
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of grants or assistance to any organization or entity located outside the United States? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV*	15		X
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of aggregate grants or assistance to individuals located outside the United States? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV*	16		X
17	Did the organization report a total of more than $15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)*	17		X
18	Did the organization report more than $15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II*	18		X
19	Did the organization report more than $15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III*	19		X
20a	Did the organization operate one or more hospitals? *If "Yes," complete Schedule H*	20a		X
b	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach its audited financial statements to this return? **Note.** Some Form 990 filers that operate one or more hospitals must attach audited financial statements (see instructions)	20b		

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules *(continued)*

		Line	Yes	No
21	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 1? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II*	21	X	
22	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants and other assistance to individuals in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 2? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III*	22		X
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J*	23	X	
24 a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than $100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? *If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25*	24a		X
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25 a	**Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations.** Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25a		X
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25b		X
26	Was a loan to or by a current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, highly compensated employee, or disqualified person outstanding as of the end of the organization's tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II*	26		X
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor, or a grant selection committee member, or to a person related to such an individual? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III*	27		X
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28a		X
b	A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28b		X
c	An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28c		X
29	Did the organization receive more than $25,000 in non-cash contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	29		X
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	30		X
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I*	31		X
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II*	32		X
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I*	33		X
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Parts II, III, IV, and V, line 1*	34	X	
35	Is any related organization a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35		X
a	Did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2* ☐ Yes ☒ No			
36	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	36		
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI*	37		X
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11 and 19? **Note.** All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.	38	X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part V . . . . ☐

					Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	17			
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0			
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?			1c	X	
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2a	0			
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?			2b		
	Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to *e-file*. (see instructions)					
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of $1,000 or more during the year?			3a		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? *If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O*			3b		
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?			4a		X
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶ ________ See instructions for filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.					
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?			5a		X
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?			5b		X
c	If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?			5c		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than $100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible?			6a	X	
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?			6b	X	
7	**Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).**					
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of $75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?			7a		
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?			7b		
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?			7c		
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d				
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?			7e		
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?			7f		
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?			7g		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?			7h		
8	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations.** Did the supporting organization, or a donor advised fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?			8		
9	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.**					
a	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?			9a		
b	Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?			9b		
10	**Section 501(c)(7) organizations.** Enter:					
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a				
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b				
11	**Section 501(c)(12) organizations.** Enter:					
a	Gross income from members or shareholders	11a				
b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b				
12a	**Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.** Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?			12a		
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	12b				
13	**Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.**					
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?			13a		
	Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.					
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b				
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c				
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?			14a		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? *If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O*			14b		

Part VI **Governance, Management, and Disclosure** *For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.*

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part VI . . . . [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Line	Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year 1a 18			
b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent 1b 18			
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2		X
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3		X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4		X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5		X
6	Does the organization have members or stockholders?	6		X
7a	Does the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who may elect one or more members of the governing body?	7a		X
b	Are any decisions of the governing body subject to approval by members, stockholders, or other persons?	7b		X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:			
a	The governing body?	8a	X	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	X	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? *If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O*	9		X

Section B. Policies *(This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)*

		Line	Yes	No
10a	Does the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a		X
b	If "Yes," does the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with those of the organization?	10b		
11a	Has the organization provided a copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	X	
b	Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.			
12a	Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? *If "No," go to line 13*	12a	X	
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	X	
c	Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? *If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done*	12c	X	
13	Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	X	
14	Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?			
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	X	
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	X	
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O. (See instructions.)			
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a		X
b	If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b		

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ▶ ATTACHMENT 1

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you make these available. Check all that apply.

[ ] Own website [X] Another's website [X] Upon request

19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how), the organization makes its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public.

20 State the name, physical address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the books and records of the organization: ▶ PETER ACCINNO C/O EDF 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH NEW YORK, NY 10010 (212)616-1202

Part VII **Compensation of Officers, D... ctors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest ... mpensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part VII . . . . ☐

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than $100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than $10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (describe hours for related organizations in Schedule O)	(C) Position (check all that apply): Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(1) FRANK LOY CO-CHAIR	2.00	X		X				0.	0	0.
(2) WILLIAM R. GOODELL CO-CHAIR	2.00	X		X				0.	0	0.
(3) WENDY ABRAMS SECRETARY	2.00	X		X				0.	0	0.
(4) SHELBY W. BONNIE TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(5) BRIAN CONBOY TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(6) THOMAS F. DARDEN TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(7) RICHARD H. DAVIS TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(8) STANLEY DRUCKENMILLER TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(9) KIRSTEN J. FELDMAN TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(10) CARL FERENBACH TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(11) CHARLES J. HAMILTON, JR. TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(12) THE HONORABLE THOMAS H. KEAN TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(13) SUSAN MANDEL TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(14) DOUGLAS W. SHORENSTEIN TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(15) ADELE SIMMONS TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.
(16) JEFFREY P. WILLIAMS TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (describe hours for related organizations in Schedule O)	(C) Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(17) PAUL JUNGER WITT TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(18) JOANNE WITTY TRUSTEE	2.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) ELIZABETH THOMPSON PRESIDENT	20.00			X				0.	0.	0.
(20) FREDERIC D. KRUPP EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	4.00			X				0.	426,032.	52,582.
(21) PETER ACCINNO CFO/TREASURER	4.00			X				0.	216,950.	18,793.
(22)										
(23)										
(24)										
(25)										
(26)										
(27)										
(28)										
1b Sub-total ▶								0.	642,982.	71,375.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A ▶										
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c) ▶								0.	642,982.	71,375.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 in reportable compensation from the organization ▶ 0

		Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	3		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	4	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*	5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
ATTACHMENT 2		

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 in compensation from the organization ▶ 2

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

		(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512, 513, or 514
Contributions, gifts, grants and other similar amounts					
1a Federated campaigns	1a				
b Membership dues	1b				
c Fundraising events	1c				
d Related organizations	1d 600,000.				
e Government grants (contributions)	1e				
f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f 1,255,111.				
g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f: $					
h **Total.** Add lines 1a-1f ▶		1,855,111.			
Program Service Revenue	**Business Code**				
2a					
b					
c					
d					
e					
f All other program service revenue					
g **Total.** Add lines 2a-2f ▶		0.			
Other Revenue					
3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts) ▶		0.			
4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds ▶		0.			
5 Royalties ▶		0.			
	(i) Real / (ii) Personal				
6a Gross Rents					
b Less: rental expenses					
c Rental income or (loss)					
d Net rental income or (loss) ▶		0.			
	(i) Securities / (ii) Other				
7a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory					
b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses					
c Gain or (loss)					
d Net gain or (loss) ▶		0.			
8a Gross income from fundraising events (not including $ ______ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	a				
b Less: direct expenses	b				
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events ▶		0.			
9a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	a				
b Less: direct expenses	b				
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities ▶		0.			
10a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	a				
b Less: cost of goods sold	b				
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory ▶		0.			
Miscellaneous Revenue	**Business Code**				
11a					
b					
c					
d All other revenue					
e **Total.** Add lines 11a-11d ▶		0.			
12 **Total revenue.** See instructions ▶		1,855,111.			

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns.
All other organizations must complete column (A) but are not required to complete columns (B), (C), and (D).

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the U.S. See Part IV, line 21	1,676,158.	1,676,158.		
2 Grants and other assistance to individuals in the U.S. See Part IV, line 22	0.			
3 Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the U.S. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	0.			
4 Benefits paid to or for members	0.			
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	0.			
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	0.			
7 Other salaries and wages	635,096.	522,022.	41,935.	71,139.
8 Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k) and section 403(b) employer contributions)	34,994.	28,938.	2,235.	3,821.
9 Other employee benefits	91,073.	75,312.	5,816.	9,945.
10 Payroll taxes	49,029.	40,544.	3,131.	5,354.
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management	0.			
b Legal	77,629.	76,754.	624.	251.
c Accounting	25,000.		25,000.	
d Lobbying	0.			
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17	0.			
f Investment management fees	0.			
g Other	1,299,311.	1,278,504.		20,807.
12 Advertising and promotion	617,136.	585,918.		31,218.
13 Office expenses	21,507.	10,724.	5,941.	4,842.
14 Information technology	60,810.	22,946.	20,055.	17,809.
15 Royalties	0.			
16 Occupancy	59,276.	23,710.	26,082.	9,484.
17 Travel	27,521.	26,898.	434.	189.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials	0.			
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	148,221.	148,221.		
20 Interest	0.			
21 Payments to affiliates	0.			
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	0.			
23 Insurance	0.			
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24f. If line 24f amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24f expenses on Schedule O.)				
a MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES	1,024.	1,024.		
b				
c				
d				
e				
f All other expenses				
25 **Total functional expenses.** Add lines 1 through 24f	4,823,785.	4,517,673.	131,253.	174,859.
26 **Joint Costs.** Check here ▶ [X] if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720). Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation	597,161.	395,005.	7,395.	194,761.

Part X Balance Sheet

			(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1	Cash - non-interest-bearing	2,333,725.	1	106,725.
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments		2	
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net	80,000.	3	285,000.
	4	Accounts receivable, net		4	
	5	Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6	Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions)		6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	84,028.	9	21,909.
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D — 10a			
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation — 10b		10c	
	11	Investments - publicly traded securities		11	
	12	Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13	Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14	Intangible assets		14	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	6,685,963.	15	4,948,007.
	16	**Total assets.** Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	9,183,716.	16	5,361,641.
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,043,509.	17	190,108.
	18	Grants payable		18	
	19	Deferred revenue		19	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22	Payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25	Other liabilities. Complete Part X of Schedule D		25	
	26	**Total liabilities.** Add lines 17 through 25	1,043,509.	26	190,108.
Net Assets or Fund Balances		**Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ [X] and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.**			
	27	Unrestricted net assets	74,838.	27	74,746.
	28	Temporarily restricted net assets	8,065,369.	28	5,096,787.
	29	Permanently restricted net assets		29	
		Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ [ ] and complete lines 30 through 34.			
	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31	
	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
	33	Total net assets or fund balances	8,140,207.	33	5,171,533.
	34	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	9,183,716.	34	5,361,641.

Part XI **Reconciliation of Net Assets**
Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part XI . . . ☐

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	1,855,111.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	4,823,785.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-2,968,674.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	8,140,207.
5	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	5	
6	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3, 4, and 5 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	6	5,171,533.

Part XII **Financial Statements and Reporting**
Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part XII . . . ☐

			Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other ______ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.			
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?	2a		X
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?	2b	X	
c	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?	2c	X	
	If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.			
d	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were issued on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☒ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis			
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?	3a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.	3b		

SCHEDULE D (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes," to Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, or 12.

▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2010

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I — Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

		(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1	Total number at end of year		
2	Aggregate contributions to (during year)		
3	Aggregate grants from (during year)		
4	Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II — Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)
☐ Protection of natural habitat
☐ Preservation of open space
☐ Preservation of an historically important land area
☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

			Held at the End of the Tax Year
a	Total number of conservation easements	2a	
b	Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b	
c	Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c	
d	Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d	

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ ________________

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ ________________

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ ________________

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶$ ________________

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIV, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III — Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIV, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ $____________

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ $____________

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items:

a Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ $____________

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ $

Part III **Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets** *(continued)*

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a ☐ Public exhibition
b ☐ Scholarly research
c ☐ Preservation for future generations
d ☐ Loan or exchange programs
e ☐ Other ______________________________

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIV.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? . . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV **Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? . . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIV and complete the following table:

		Amount
c Beginning balance	1c	
d Additions during the year	1d	
e Distributions during the year	1e	
f Ending balance	1f	

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21? . . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIV.

Part V **Endowment Funds.** Complete if organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the year end balance held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶_________%

b Permanent endowment ▶_________%

c Term endowment ▶_________%

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

		Yes	No
(i) unrelated organizations	3a(i)		
(ii) related organizations	3a(ii)		
b If "Yes" to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?	3b		

4 Describe in Part XIV the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI **Land, Buildings, and Equipment.** See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of investment	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. *(Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).)* ▶				

Part VII Investments - Other Securities. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
(I)		
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.)* ▶		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment type	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
(10)		
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.)* ▶		

Part IX Other Assets. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) DUE FROM ENVIRONMENTAL	
(2) DEFENSE, INCORPORATED 501(C)3	
(3) (RELATED PARTY)	4,948,007.
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
(10)	
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.)* ▶	4,948,007.

Part X Other Liabilities. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Amount
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
(10)	
(11)	
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.)* ▶	

2. FIN 48 (ASC 740) Footnote. In Part XIV, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740).

Part XI Reconciliation of Change in Net Assets from Form 990 to Audited Financial Statements

1	Total revenue (Form 990, Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	
2	Total expenses (Form 990, Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	
3	Excess or (deficit) for the year. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	
4	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	4	
5	Donated services and use of facilities	5	
6	Investment expenses	6	
7	Prior period adjustments	7	
8	Other (Describe in Part XIV.)	8	
9	Total adjustments (net). Add lines 4 through 8	9	
10	Excess or (deficit) for the year per audited financial statements. Combine lines 3 and 9	10	

Part XII Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements			1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:				
a	Net unrealized gains on investments	2a			
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b			
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIV.)	2d			
e	Add lines **2a** through **2d**			2e	
3	Subtract line **2e** from line **1**			3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line **1**:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIV.)	4b			
c	Add lines **4a** and **4b**			4c	
5	Total revenue. Add lines **3** and **4c.** *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)*			5	

Part XIII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements			1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:				
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a			
b	Prior year adjustments	2b			
c	Other losses	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIV.)	2d			
e	Add lines **2a** through **2d**			2e	
3	Subtract line **2e** from line **1**			3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line **1**:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIV.)	4b			
c	Add lines **4a** and **4b**			4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines **3** and **4c.** *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)*			5	

Part XIV Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, line 8; Part XII, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XIII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

INCOME TAX DISCLOSURE

SCHEDULE D, PART X, QUESTION 2

THE ORGANIZATION IS SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF ASC 740-10-05, RELATING TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR UNCERTAINTY IN INCOME TAXES. BECAUSE OF THE ORGANIZATION'S GENERAL TAX-EXEMPT STATUS, ASC 740-10-05 HAS NOT HAD, AND IS NOT EXPECTED TO HAVE, A MATERIAL IMPACT ON THE ORGANIZATION'S CONSOLIDATED AND CONSOLIDATING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

Part XIV Supplemental Information (continued)

SCHEDULE I (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
▶ Attach to Form 990.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2010

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Governments and Organizations in the United States.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Check this box if no one recipient received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed . . . . . ▶ [ ]

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) NO ON 23: CALIFORNIANS FOR CLEAN ENERGY AND 1100 11TH STREET SACRAMENTO, CA 95814	27-1781659		1,000,000.				CALIF CLIMATE LEGISLATION
(2) CALIFORNIANS FOR CLEAN AIR AND CLEAN ENERGY 8581 SANTA MONICA BLVD, LA, CA 90069	94-3169564	501(C)(3)	100,000.				CALIF CLIMATE LEGISLATION
(3) GULF OF MEXICO REEL FISH SHAREHOLDERS ALLIA 1902 WHARF ROAD GALVESTON, TX 77550	26-2524327	501(C)(6)	62,827.				PROMOTE OCEAN CONSERVATION
(4) AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION 800 I STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20001	13-1628688	501(C)(3)	16,837.				FED CLIMATE LEGISLATION
(5) LEAGUE OF CONSERVATION VOTERS 1920 L STREET NW, WASHINGTON, DC 20036	52-1379661	501(C)(4)	330,000.				FED CLIMATE LEGISLATION
(6) SOUTH ATLANTIC FISHERMEN'S ASSOCIATION 4449 LAKESIDE DRIVE LITTLE RIVER, SC 29566	27-3165836	501(C)(3)	16,494.				PROMOTE OCEAN CONSERVATION
(7) THE PARTNERSHIP PROJECT ACTION FUND 1615 M STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20036	81-0606786	501(C)(4)	100,000.				FED CLIMATE LEGISLATION
(8) CLEAN ENERGY AND GOOD JOBS MOBILIZATION COM 1100 11TH STREET SACRAMENTO, CA 95814	27-3284139		50,000.				CALIF CLIMATE LEGISLATION
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations . . . . . ▶ 3.

3 Enter total number of other organizations . . . . . ▶ 5.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. **Schedule I (Form 990) (2010)**

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals in the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of non-cash assistance
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Complete this part to provide the information required in Part I, line 2, and any other additional information.

GRANTS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE

SCHEDULE I, PART I, LINE 2

THE ORGANIZATION HAS A NUMBER OF GRANTS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE IT PROVIDES TO CHARITIES AND QUASI-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES IN THE U.S. THE MAJORITY OF THESE GRANTS ARE TO OTHER LIKE MINDED ENTITIES THAT PERFORM WORK ALONGSIDE OF EDAF IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ITS MISSION. EDAF MONITORS THE PERFORMANCE OF THE GRANT RECIPIENTS BY WRITTEN REPORTS, SITE VISITS, VERBAL COMMUNICATION AND REVIEW. PARTIAL PAYMENTS ARE TYPICALLY MADE ON A SUB-GRANT UNTIL A PATTERN OF PROVEN ACHIEVEMENTS ON OBJECTIVES IS DEMONSTRATED. IN THE END EDAF TYPICALLY PREPARES A REPORT TO FUNDING

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals in the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of non-cash assistance
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Complete this part to provide the information required in Part I, line 2, and any other additional information.

ENTITIES ON THE USE OF GRANT FUNDS -BOTH BY ITSELF AND BY ANY SUB-GRANT

RECIPIENTS.

SCHEDULE J (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 23.

▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2010

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

			Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. ☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use ☐ Travel for companions ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees ☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)			
b	If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b		
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all officers, directors, trustees, and the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?	2		
3	Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization uses to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. ☐ Compensation committee ☐ Written employment contract ☐ Independent compensation consultant ☐ Compensation survey or study ☐ Form 990 of other organizations ☐ Approval by the board or compensation committee			
4	During the year, did any person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:			
a	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment from the organization or a related organization?	4a		X
b	Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b	X	
c	Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c		X
	If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.			
	Only section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete lines 5-9.			
5	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:			
a	The organization?	5a		X
b	Any related organization?	5b		X
	If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.			
6	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:			
a	The organization?	6a		X
b	Any related organization?	6b		X
	If "Yes" to line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.			
7	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any non-fixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7		X
8	Were any amounts reported in Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8		X
9	If "Yes" to line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9		

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported in Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note. The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) must equal the applicable column (D) or column (E) amounts on Form 990, Part VII, line 1a.

(A) Name		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation reported in prior Form 990 or Form 990-EZ
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
1 FREDERIC D. KRUPP	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	400,032.	26,000.	0.	34,869.	17,713.	478,614.	0.
2 PETER ACCINNO	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	216,950.	0.	0.	17,645.	1,148.	235,743.	0.
3	(i)							
	(ii)							
4	(i)							
	(ii)							
5	(i)							
	(ii)							
6	(i)							
	(ii)							
7	(i)							
	(ii)							
8	(i)							
	(ii)							
9	(i)							
	(ii)							
10	(i)							
	(ii)							
11	(i)							
	(ii)							
12	(i)							
	(ii)							
13	(i)							
	(ii)							
14	(i)							
	(ii)							
15	(i)							
	(ii)							
16	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8. Also complete this part for any additional information.

OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, TRUSTEES AND KEY EMPLOYEES

SCHEDULE J, PART III

THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC. (A RELATED PARTY) ACTS AS A COMMON PAYMASTER FOR THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND. AS SUCH THE COMPENSATION INFORMATION INCLUDED ON SCHEDULE J WAS GENERATED FROM THE RECORDS OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND. THE AMOUNT SHOWN IN PART II REPRESENTS THE TOTAL COMPENSATION FROM BOTH ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC AND ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND.

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
▶Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2010
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	90-0080500

CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY COMPLIANCE

PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ALL TRUSTEES AND EMPLOYEES OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY AND TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE OF RELATED PARTIES WITH IT.

ADDITIONALLY, EACH TRUSTEE AND EMPLOYEE WILL ANNUALLY BE PROVIDED WITH A STATEMENT TO COMPLETE AND RETURN INDICATING THAT THEY HAVE READ, UNDERSTAND AND ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS POLICY. THE CHAIR OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES WILL REPORT TO THE BOARD AND THE CHAIR OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE WILL REPORT TO THE AUDIT COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD AT LEAST ONCE ANNUALLY CONCERNING ANY DISCLOSURES OF POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST MADE TO THEM, AND ANY OTHER CONFLICTS-OF-INTERESTS, WHICH HAVE OCCURRED. TRUSTEES WHO KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY VIOLATE THE POLICY ARE SUBJECT TO CENSURE OR REMOVAL, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES. EMPLOYEES WHO KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY VIOLATE THE POLICY WILL BE SUBJECT TO DISCIPLINARY ACTION, INCLUDING POSSIBLE DISMISSAL.

REVIEW OF FORM 990

PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11

EDF USES ITS AUDIT COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES TO REVIEW THE FORM 990 RETURNS. THE AUDIT COMMITTEE HAS BEEN DELEGATED THIS AUTHORITY BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES IN ITS AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER AND TERMS OF

REFERENCE. THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT GROUP IS RESPONSIBLE FOR GATHERING THE KEY COMPONENTS AND SUPPORTING SCHEDULE INFORMATION FOR THE FORM 990. THE ORGANIZATION'S AUDIT FIRM OF INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS PREPARES THE FORM 990 AND IT GOES THROUGH A REVIEW PROCESS TO ENSURE IT IS COMPLETED ACCURATELY. THE DRAFT FORM 990 IS RETURNED TO THE ORGANIZATION WHERE SENIOR EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT AND MEMBERS OF THE FINANCIAL TEAM REVIEW THE DOCUMENT. THE AUDIT COMMITTEE RECEIVES A COPY OF THE DRAFT RETURN IN ADVANCE OF A MEETING SCHEDULED FOR ITS FORMAL REVIEW. THE AUDIT COMMITTEE MEETS AND APPROVES THE FORM 990. PRIOR TO FILING, THE APPROVED DRAFT RETURN IS CIRCULATED TO THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES. THE AUDIT FIRM ELECTRONICALLY FILES THE FINAL INFORMATIONAL RETURN WITH THE IRS. THE FINAL FORM 990 IS ALSO PUBLICLY POSTED IN ELECTRONIC FORM ON THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND'S WEBSITE WHERE IT IS FREELY AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC. COPIES OF IT ARE SENT TO STATE GOVERNMENTS, FUNDING ORGANIZATIONS, MAJOR DONORS, CHARITY MONITORING ORGANIZATIONS AND TO ANYONE ELSE WHO REQUESTS A COPY.

PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF GOVERNING DOCUMENTS

PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19

EDAF MAKES AVAILABLE THREE YEARS WORTH OF THE FOLLOWING DISCLOSURE DOCUMENTS ON THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND'S WEBSITE:

1. ANNUAL REPORT
2. CONSOLIDATED AND CONSOLIDATING AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
3. FORM 990 INFORMATIONAL TAX RETURNS AND THOSE OF RELATED ORGANIZATIONS

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

GOVERNANCE, MANAGEMENT, AND DISCLOSURE

PROCESS FOR DETERMINING COMPENSATION

PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15A AND 15B

THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC., A RELATED PARTY, ACTS AS A COMMON PAYMASTER FOR THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND. AS SUCH THE COMPENSATION INFORMATION INCLUDED ON SCHEDULE J WAS GENERATED FROM THE RECORDS OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND.

THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND HUMAN RELATIONS COMMITTEE USES THE SERVICES OF AN INDEPENDENT COMPENSATION CONSULTANT TO PROVIDE DEMOGRAPHIC AND COMPARATIVE SALARY INFORMATION FOR PEER-GROUP ORGANIZATIONS. THE COMPENSATION CONSULTANT PROVIDES INFORMATION FROM SURVEYS, PUBLIC DISCLOSURES OF OTHER CHARITIES, AND PROPRIETARY SOURCES. THE COMMITTEE REVIEWS THIS INFORMATION, DISCUSSES THE FINDINGS AMONGS THEMSELVES AND NOT IN THE PRESENCE OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION. THE COMMITTEE HAS A PORTION OF ITS MEETING WHERE IT DOES DISCUSS COMPENSATION AND PERFORMANCE WITH THE PRESIDENT BUT THE DECISION-MAKING SEGMENTS OF THE MEETING ARE HELD IN EXECUTIVE SESSION. MINUTES OF THE MEETING ARE KEPT AND RETAINED BY THE CHAIR OF THE HUMAN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

STATEMENT OF PROGRAM, SERVICE ACCOMPLISHEMENTS

PART III, LINE 4

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND'S (EDAF) ROLE IN LEGISLATIVE CHANGE COMPLEMENTS THE ADVOCACY WORK OF ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND (EDF). BOTH ORGANIZATIONS TAKE ON DIFFERENT ROLES IN ACHIEVING COMMON OBJECTIVES.

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

EDAF IS INVOLVED IN LOBBYING AND LEGISLATIVE WORK WHILE EDF SUPPORTS RESEARCH, SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS, AND POLICY POSITIONING.

CLIMATE AND AIR GOALS

EDAF SEEKS TO AVOID THE CATASTROPHIC CONSEQUENCES OF CLIMATE CHANGE BY REDUCING GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS AND AVERT THE PUBLIC HEALTH THREAT CAUSED BY CONVENTIONAL AIR POLLUTION. OUR CURRENT EFFORTS ARE AIMED AT WINNING PERMANENT REDUCTIONS IN U.S. EMISSIONS OF GREENHOUSE GASES BY 2020 AND REDUCING CONVENTIONAL AIR POLLUTANTS THROUGH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF FEDERAL CLEAN AIR REGULATIONS AND TO BUILD A FOUNDATION FOR DEEPER CUTS IN US EMISSIONS BY 2050.

VICTORIES ACHIEVED

THE CLEAN AIR ACT SURVIVED A PIVOTAL CHALLENGE WHEN EDAF AND OUR BROAD COALITION OF ALLIES WAGED A SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN TO DEFEAT SEVERAL LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS AIMED AT STRIPPING OR HOBBLING EPA'S POWER TO REDUCE GREENHOUSE GASES. EDAF EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FRED KRUPP TOLD CNNMONEY.COM, "NEVER IN FOUR DECADES HAS THERE EVER BEEN THIS BRAZEN ASSAULT ON THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY'S ABILITY TO PROTECT OUR HEALTH."

WE AND OUR SUPPORTERS AND ALLIES ALSO LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE SUCCESSFUL DEFEAT OF A LEGISLATIVE RESOLUTION THAT WOULD BLOCK EXTENSIVE REDUCTIONS IN SULFUR DIOXIDE AND NITROGEN OXIDE EMISSIONS FROM POWER PLANTS IN EASTERN STATES. ANOTHER LANDMARK WIN FOR PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE

ENVIRONMENT WAS THE MERCURY AND AIR TOXICS RULE, WHICH REQUIRES POWER PLANTS TO DRAMATICALLY CUT THEIR EMISSIONS OF MERCURY AND OTHER DANGEROUS AIR TOXINS.

MAKING THE GULF OF MEXICO WHOLE AGAIN

GULF COAST WETLANDS ARE A MIRACLE OF NATURE, PROTECTING INDUSTRY, CITIES, FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE. EDF AND EDAF ARE PART OF A STRONG BIPARTISAN COALITION TO RESTORE GULF COAST WETLANDS.

MORE THAN A YEAR AFTER BP'S DEEPWATER HORIZON WELL WAS CAPPED, THE CITY OF NEW ORLEANS REMAINS VULNERABLE TO HURRICANES, AND LOUISIANA'S WETLANDS, WHICH NURTURE THE GULF'S $23 BILLION FISHING INDUSTRY, ARE IN BIGGER TROUBLE THAN EVER. THE STATE LOSES UP TO 30 SQUARE MILES OF COASTLAND EACH YEAR, DUE TO CANALS AND LEVEES THAT STARVE THE WETLANDS OF SEDIMENT AND FRESHWATER.

THE OIL SPILL WORSENED THE ECOLOGICAL DISASTER, BUT IT ALSO OPENED UP OPPORTUNITIES TO RETHINK HOW THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND ITS DELTA ARE MANAGED.

FOR 35 YEARS, EDF HAS BEEN AT THE FOREFRONT OF EFFORTS TO RESTORE GULF COAST WETLANDS. IN 2011, WE JOINED FORCES WITH ALLIES RANGING FROM THE LOUISIANA GOVERNOR'S OFFICE TO THE 17,000-MEMBER HOUMA NATION TRIBE TO PRESS FOR FULL RESTORATION OF THE GULF. OUR GOAL WAS TO ENSURE THAT MOST OF THE BP PENALTIES FROM THE OIL SPILL, WHICH COULD REACH $21 BILLION, GO

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

TO REBUILDING ENDANGERED GULF COMMUNITIES AND ECOSYSTEMS. BP COMMITTED AN INITIAL $1 BILLION IN 2011 TO PAY FOR EARLY RESTORATION PROJECTS, IN AN AGREEMENT EDF HELPED ADVANCE.

WE THEN HELPED SHAPE A BILL IN WASHINGTON THAT WOULD DEDICATE 80% OF BP'S FINES TO ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND WETLANDS RESTORATION, INSTEAD OF TO THE GENERAL FEDERAL BUDGET. COSPONSORED BY TWO DEMOCRATS AND SEVEN REPUBLICANS, THE PROPOSED LEGISLATION REPRESENTS A MILESTONE FOR A POLITICALLY POLARIZED CONGRESS.

AS SENATORS MARY LANDRIEU (D-LA) AND RICHARD SHELBY (R-AL) HAMMERED OUT THE BILL, WE GAINED SUPPORT ON BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE BY INTRODUCING PROVISIONS THAT WERE IMPORTANT TO BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS. OUR STRATEGY INCLUDED RADIO ADS POINTING OUT HOW INVESTING IN COASTAL RESTORATION CREATES MORE JOBS THAN OIL AND GAS INVESTMENTS.

OCEANS

LOBBYING ACTIVITIES IN SUPPORT OF FISHERIES MANAGEMENT REFORM AND CORAL REEF CONSERVATION.

ATTACHMENT 1

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17 - STATES

AL,AK,AZ,AR,CA,CO,CT,

FL,GA,IL,KS,KY,LA,ME,MD,MA,

MN,MS,MO,NV,NH,NJ,NY,NC,ND,OH,OK,OR,PA,

RI,SC,TN,UT,VA,WA,WV,WI,

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

ATTACHMENT 2

990, PART VII- COMPENSATION OF THE FIVE HIGHEST PAID IND. CONTRACTORS

NAME AND ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES	COMPENSATION
KIRKPATRICK & LOCKHART PRESTON GATES ELL 1601 K STREET, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20006	CONSUL & LEGAL SVC	123,347.
CAPLIN & DRYSDALE, CHARTERED ONE THOMAS CIRCLE, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20005	CONSUL & LEGAL SVC	103,685.
TOTAL COMPENSATION		227,032.

SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35, 36, or 37.
▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2010
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND
Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I **Identification of Disregarded Entities** (Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.)

(a) Name, address, and EIN of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					

Part II **Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations** (Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.)

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	No
(1) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC 11-6107128 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH NEW YORK, NY 10010	ENVIRONMENT	NY	509(A)(1)	501(C)(3)	N/A		X
(2) CALIFORNIA FISHERIES FUND, INC 26-0873741 123 MISSION STREET 28TH FLOOR SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105	REV LOAN FND	CA	509(A)(3)	501(C)(3)	EDF		X
(3) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND DE MEXICO, AC CALLE REVOLUCION 345 LAPAZ, MEXICO MX	OCEAN PROG	MX			EDF		X
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							

Part III **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership** (Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.)

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1)												
(2)												
(3)												
(4)												
(5)												
(6)												
(7)												

Part IV **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust** (Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.)

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership
(1)							
(2)							
(3)							
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							

Part V **Transactions With Related Organizations** (Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35, 35a, or 36.)

Note. Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

		Line	Yes	No
1	During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II–IV?			
a	Receipt of (i) interest (ii) annuities (iii) royalties or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a	X	
b	Gift, grant, or capital contribution to other organization(s)	1b		X
c	Gift, grant, or capital contribution from other organization(s)	1c	X	
d	Loans or loan guarantees to or for other organization(s)	1d	X	
e	Loans or loan guarantees by other organization(s)	1e		X
f	Sale of assets to other organization(s)	1f		X
g	Purchase of assets from other organization(s)	1g		X
h	Exchange of assets	1h		
i	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to other organization(s)	1i		X
j	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from other organization(s)	1j		X
k	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for other organization(s)	1k		X
l	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by other organization(s)	1l		X
m	Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets	1m	X	
n	Sharing of paid employees	1n	X	
o	Reimbursement paid to other organization for expenses	1o		X
p	Reimbursement paid by other organization for expenses	1p		X
q	Other transfer of cash or property to other organization(s)	1q		X
r	Other transfer of cash or property from other organization(s)	1r		X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(a) Name of other organization	(b) Transaction type (a–r)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC.	C	600,000.	FMV
(2)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC.	D	4,948,007.	FMV
(3)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC.	M,N	694,372.	FMV
(4)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC.	A	4,948.	FMV
(5)				
(6)				

Part VI **Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership** (Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.)

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Are all partners section 501(c)(3) organizations?		(e) Share of end-of-year assets	(f) Disproportionate allocations?		(g) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(h) General or managing partner?	
			Yes	No		Yes	No		Yes	No
(1)										
(2)										
(3)										
(4)										
(5)										
(6)										
(7)										
(8)										
(9)										
(10)										
(11)										
(12)										
(13)										
(14)										
(15)										
(16)										

Part VII **Supplemental Information**

Complete this part to provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R (see instructions).